

The Twelve Sons of Ishmael

- 1. Nebajoth** **To flourish, to make increase**
- 2. Kedar** **Desert dweller, heavy in spirit, as in mourning**
- 3. Adbeel** **Corrections of God**
- 4. Mibsam** **Sweet, spicy odor**
- 5. Mishma** **Distortion, Perverseness**
- 6. Dumah** **Mute, Silent**
- 7. Massa** **To be burdened**
- 8. Hadar** **(also Hadad) To swell up, to honor by crooked ways**
- 9. Tema** **Desert, dry**
- 10. Jetur** **Enclosed Wall**
- 11. Naphish** **To breathe upon, as a current of air that refreshes**
- 12. Kedemah** **To proceed, to run before**